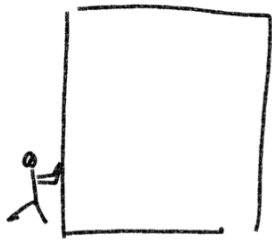


$F_A > F_f$  moves

$F_A < F_f$  no movement



Static friction

Force to overcome an object at rest



Dynamic/kinetic friction

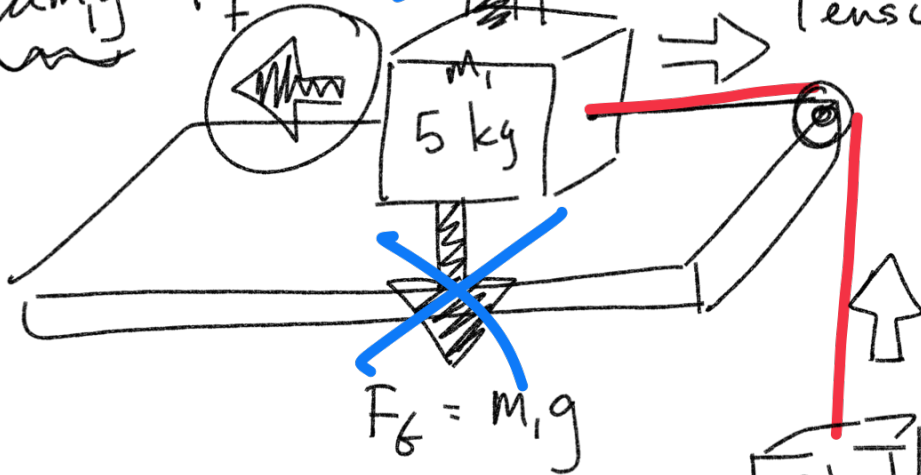
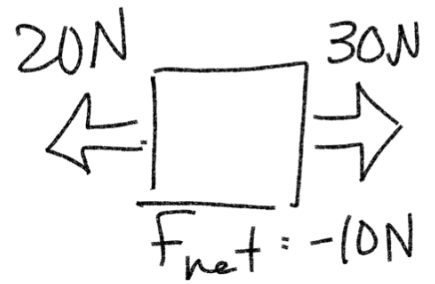
Force to overcome the friction from a moving object.

$$\mu = 0.400$$

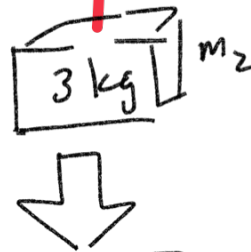
$$-\mu m_1 g = F_f$$

$$F_n = -m_1 g$$

Tension



$$T = -m_2 g$$



$$F_G = m_2 g$$

$$(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$-30 \text{ N}$$

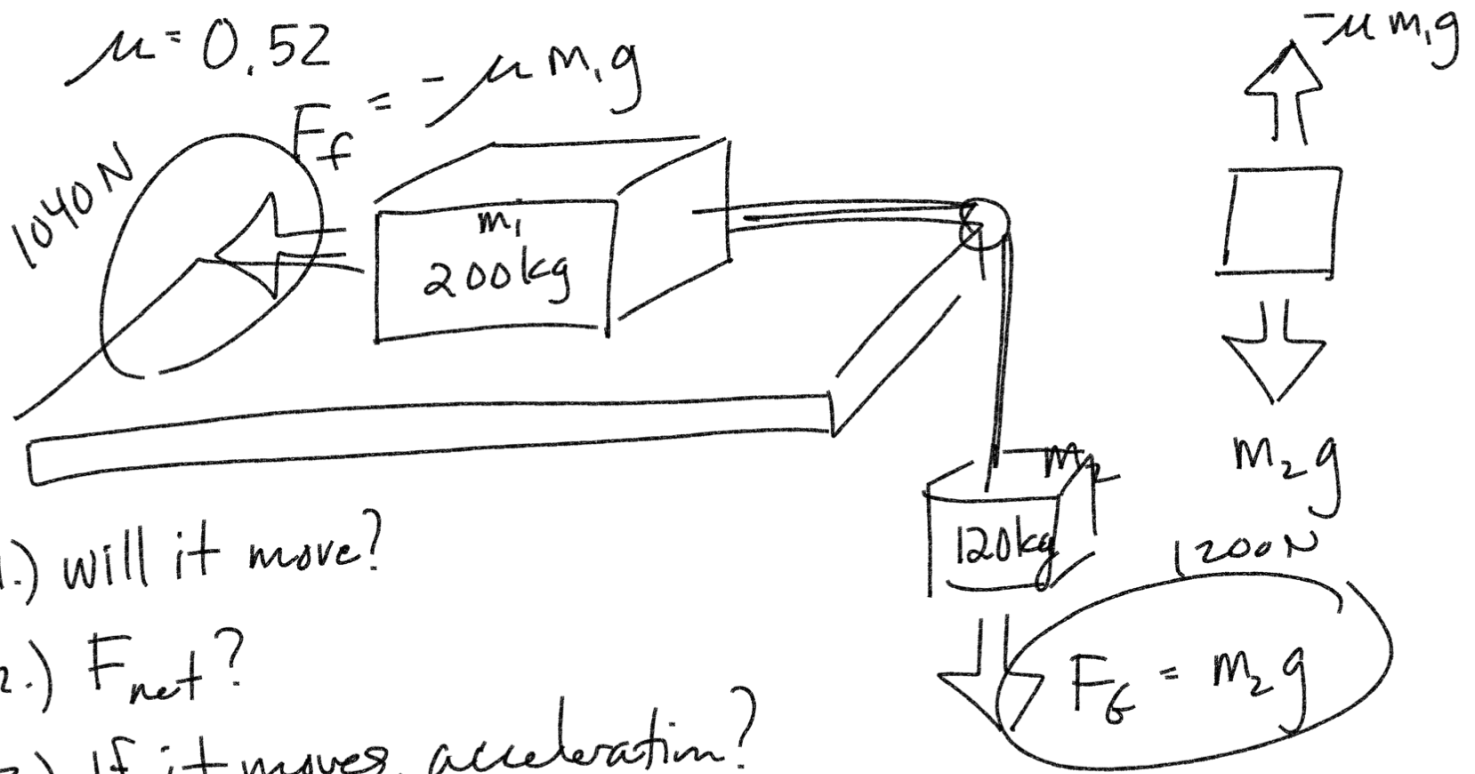
$$F_G = m_2 g$$

$$F_f = -\mu m_1 g$$

$$-(0.400)(5 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$+20 \text{ N}$$

$$\frac{F}{m} = \frac{m a}{m} \quad a = \frac{F}{m} = \frac{-10 \text{ N}}{5 \text{ kg} + 3 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-1.25 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



- 1.) Will it move?
- 2.)  $F_{net}$ ?
- 3.) If it moves, acceleration?

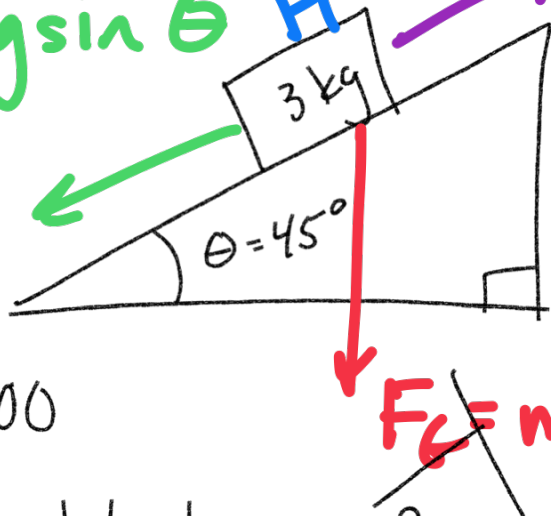
$$\begin{array}{r} \mu m_1 g \\ (0.52)(200 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2) \\ + 1040 \text{ N} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} m_2 g \\ (120 \text{ kg})(-10) \\ -1200 \text{ N} \end{array}$$

$$F_{net} \quad 1040 \text{ N} - 1200 \text{ N} = -160 \text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{F_{net}}{m} = \frac{-160 \text{ N}}{200 + 120} = \frac{-160 \text{ N}}{320 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-0.5 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

$$\cancel{F_n} = -mg \cos \theta$$

$$F_m = mg \sin \theta$$



$$F_f = \mu F_n \\ = \mu mg \cos \theta$$

what vectors affect movement

$$\mu = 0.200$$

Does the block move?

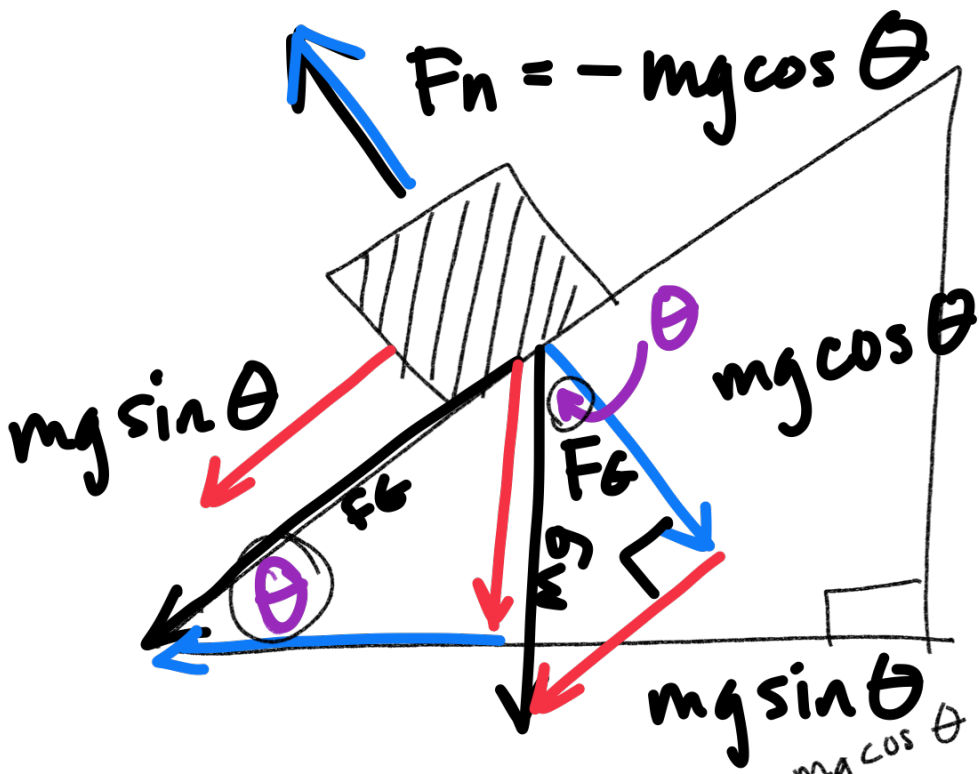
$$F_m > F_f \text{ moves}$$

$$F_m + F_f = F_{\text{net}} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ mg \sin \theta + -\mu mg \cos \theta$$

$$\underbrace{(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)(\sin 45)}_{-21.21 \text{ N}} + \underbrace{(-)(0.2)(3 \text{ kg})(-10 \text{ m/s}^2)(\cos 45)}_{4.24 \text{ N}} = -16.97 \text{ N} \\ \approx -17 \text{ N}$$

What is the acceleration

$$a = \frac{F}{m} = \frac{-17 \text{ N}}{3 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-5.67 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



$$m = 18.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$\mu = 0.300$$

a) Does it move?

b)  $F_{\text{net}}$ ?

c) acceleration?

$$F_{\text{net}} = F_m + F_f = mg \sin \theta + -\mu mg \cos \theta$$

$$\left[ (18.0 \text{ kg}) (-10 \text{ m/s}^2) (\sin 40) \right] + \left[ (-)(0.300)(18.0 \text{ kg}) (-10 \text{ m/s}^2) (\cos 40) \right]$$

$$-115.7 \text{ N}$$

$$+ 41.37 \text{ N} = -74.3 \text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{F_{\text{net}}}{m} = \frac{-74.3 \text{ N}}{18.0 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{-4.1 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

